JACKSON ADVOCATE

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Phone, Society Editor 2-1213 "In all things that are purely social we can be as separate as the fingers, but in all things that affect our mutual progress and develop-

ment we can be together as the hand."-Booker T. Washington. Entered as Second Class Matter in the Post Office at Jackson, Miss., July 13, 1945 under Act of Congress, March 13, 1879.

PERCY GREENE Editor and Publisher FRANCES REED GREENE Society Editor

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Unwise And Unwelcome

The Press Register Clarksdale, Miss.

It is a matter of growing concern to the thinking people of all races in Clarksdale that this community is being frequently selected, used and abused by some Negro organizations as the locale for many of the meetings agitating for unrealistic developments in the broad field of race relations in Mississippi.

We use the term "abused" advisedly, for some features of the program of the most recent meeting would make it seem that advantage is being taken of the constructive and tolerant attitude which has been maintained in this city among those holding widely-different views on the wisdom of changing existing and established school, social and political patterns.

This community is extremely fortunate in that the vast majority of both races have-during the lengthy and, at times, emotional conflicts which have beset other areas of the South-worked together to maintain an atmosphere of basic goodwill and understanding.

This cooperative and constructive relationship permits continued progress in many undertakings for the mutual benefit of citizens of both races, and it does not involve the compromise of strongly-held views in those areas of thought where there is no prospect of

As a reasonably well-informed observer of community attitudes and as an agency dedicated to the maintenance of the good relationships that exist here, we submit that the imporation of controversial professional agitators of increasingly questioning character can result in nothing but misunderstanding and setbacks to any progress already attained in racial relationships in Clarksdale.

The Regional Council of Negro Leadership at its annual meeting here last week booked as one of its principal speakers Dr. James Dombrowski of the Southern Conference Educational Fund. In so doing they affronted many who have never raised objections to such meetings which in the past have been local affairs in the sense that their inspiration, objectives and speakers honestly expressed the thinking of those familiar with and interested in Mississippi.

Whether Dombrowski is or is not a Communist might be open to debate, though there is substantial documentation to support this charge. However, there can be no debate over the fact that he has nothing constructive to contribute to the solving of the problems and difficulties which challenge the responsible leadership of both races.

It goes without saying that a man like Dombrowski, who for two decades has had no visible means of support and has found time to agitate, participate, circulate and originate scores of causes, petitions, movements and protests, is, to say the least, a suspect char-

The organization responsible for bringing him to Clarksdale has most assuredly not acted with the longrange interest of its people in mind and has shown a lack of wisdom and judgment which challenges its claim to leadership.

School Aid To The Fore

The New York Times

If emergency Federal help to the states to promote school construction was urgently necessary in 1955 and 1956 and 1957, it is all the more necessary now. In the four years since the Eisenhower Administration first proposed it, Congress has consistently refused to adopt such a program for general application, though the House killed it last year by only the narrowest of margins which might have gone the other way had the President shown a bit more enthusiasm. In any event, the Administration has this year dropped school construction in favor of its program of scholarships and other forms of aid stressing the importance of the sciences.

Although remedying the class-room shortage is more important than any other form of public works, this is not a measure primarily to combat the economic recession. It is a measure to help defeat the intellectual recession, or what will surely become one if we do not take large and imaginative steps in the very near future. While increases in teachers' salaries, greater scholarship assistance and improvement in the curriculum are of even more fundamental significance than additional bricks and mortar, provision of the latter through the Federal construction-aid program that has already been worked out by the Administration offers a ready method of relieving at least some of the intolerable financial pressures on local educational systems.

A subcommittee of the House Education and Labor Committee last week endorsed the Administration's own 1956 school-construction bill. We hope that at the meeting of the full committee a few days hence it will be reported not as a substitute for a scholarship program but as a supplement to one. The education of American youth is possibly our biggest national emergency. It will cost more money than most of us have dreamed of; but this is something that we will have to face up to as vital to our national existence.

Things You Should Know



Charles T. TORREY

... GRADUATE OF YALE AND OF ANDOVER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, HE WENT TO ANNAPOLIS IN THE MIDDLE 1880'S TO REPORTA SLAVEHOLD-ERS' CONVENTION! FOR THIS HE WAS ARRESTED BUT HE WAS RELEASED ON BAIL. YEARS LATER, HE WAS INDICTED FOR HELPING A SLAVE TO ES-CAPE AND SENT TO MARYLAND STATE PENITEN-TIARY WHERE HE REMAINED TIL HIS DEATH .

Howard University To Induct 35 Into National Honor Society In Science

Nine To Get Full Memberships: 26 Associate Memberships In Sigma Xi

Washington, D. C. - Thirty-five | Elected to associate memberships persons will be inducted into Sig- were the following students: ma Xi, the national honor society in science, when the Howard University Chapter of the organization holds its annual installation exercises at Howard Wednesday D. C. (May 14) at 8 p.m. The exercises will be held in the auditorium of the Biology-Greenhouse Building, Fourth and College Streets, north-

Dr. Paul C. Aebersold, a member of the industrial development staff of the Atomic Energy Commission, will be the principal speaker at the exercises. He will speak on "Radioisotopes-Keys to Discovery and

Widely Useful Applications." Nine of the new inductees into Sigma Xi have been elected to full membership, a rank which is conferred upon persons who have published original research. The group includes six teachers, two graduate students and one alum- Washington, D. C. nus. They are:

Dr. Leonard A. Altemus, assistant professor of orthodontics (den-

Harold Delaney, graduate student in chemistry, Baltimore, Md. Dr. James E. Fearn, an alumnus of the College of Liberal Arts School, Richmond, Va. and Graduate School, L. A. '49,

Dr. Louis A. Hansborough, professor of zoology. Bibhuti R. Mazumder, graduate student in chemistry, Calcutta, In-

Dr. Sheridan L. C. Perry, assistant professor of physiology.

Dr. David T. Ray, assistant professor of zoology. Dr. James R. Tureman, assistant

professor of pharmacology (medi-

Dr. Fred R. West, instructor in pharmacology (medicine)

Florida . . .

(Continued from Page One) other acting for him, could have

done it in face-to-face discussions at Little Rock," Collins said. He blamed Faubus "for using his police powers affirmatively to

prevent enforcement of a judicial A Little Rock crisis somewhere,

however, was almost inevitable, the Governor continued, "because the courts are now placed in the unnatural, and I believe untenable, position of acting in executive and legislative, as well as judicial ca-

Collins charged that the Supreme Leadership." The conference will Court "improperly" has set itself be held at Howard University on up as the governmental instrument May 24, 1958, from 10:00 A. M. to develop integration procedures. to 5:00 P. M. in the Auditorium Stating that integration deci- of the Biology Building. sions should be made on a local level, he urged the establishment of Civil Rights Commissioners in of community organizations will be each state, with members appointed by the President upon recom-

mendation of the governor. "There are countless Southern communities," he wrote in Look, where it will be many a day befor desegregation can be accomplished without race rioting. Yet, under present procedures, such out the country for their leadership could be provoked irresponsibly at training activities. any time.

We are in a situation in which the National Association for the 12:30 P. M. in the Howard Uni-Advancement of Colored People decides where and when to desegregate. These are decisions that should rest with an agency created dents Committee on Government by law and responsible to all the Contracts will be presented.

Chairman of the Southern Governors' Conference, Collins said he is the Council Headquarters or the determined to see that segregation Conference on May 24, 1958. in Florida's public schools and recreational facilities will contiune | Committee meeting of the National in any community where its aband- Council of Negro Women will be onment would cause "deep and held on May 23 and May 25, many ington for the Leadership Conferdangerous hostility."

Speaks On Recent African Tour YOUNG ARTIST ALSO PLAYS FOR NOTABLES

Charles J. Barnes, Graduate

LaBonnie A. Bianchi, Engineer-

John P. Brown, Graduate School,

James I. Bryant, Graduate

Carolyn L. Cannon, Medicine,

Lillian L. Green, Graduate School

James F. Kenney, Graduate

Aetius R. Lawrence, Graduate

Wendell M. Lee, Graduate

Omega C. Logan, Liberal Arts.

Arthur F. Moore, Engineering

Owen D. Nichols, Graduate

Titus Pankey, Graduate School,

Lawrence E. Paxton, Dentistry,

Donald J. Romans, Pharmacy,

Jeanne C. Sinkford, Dentistry,

Andrew M. Wims, Graduate

(Continued from Page One)

On the occasion of this third

Commemoration Week, the Na-

tional Council of Negro Women,

memorializes the leadership and

ideals of its Founder by a Leader-

ship Training Conference on

A special feature of this Con-

ference, designed for key women

the training sessions given by a

special team of trainers. Roger M.

Relations Studies of New York

University and Mrs. Hilda Fortune

of the Greater New York Urban

League. Both Mr. Shaw and Mrs.

Fortune are widely known through-

A further attraction of the Con-

ference is a luncheon meeting at

versity Dining Hall at which time

speakers from the Committee for

Economic Growth and the Presi-

Persons desiring to participate

As the Annual May Executive

Shaw of the Center for Human

"Women's Role in Community

tions of thousands of people.

Ralph Tubbs, Engineering

Architecture, Birmingham, Ala.

School, Washington, D. C.

& Architecture, Washington, D. C.

Graduate

School, Ogedi, Nigeria, W. A.

School, Washington, D. C.

School, Richmond, Va.

Washington, D. C.

James U. Lowe,

David McLaughlin,

School, Orangeburg, S. C.

School, Sumter, S. C.

Charlotteville, Va.

Washington, D. C.

Roanoke, Va.

Buffalo, N. Y.

School, Washington, D. C.

School, Washington, D. C.

School, Washington, D. C.

Washington, D. C.

School, Paris, Ky.

Washington, D. C.

Greenwood, Miss.

St. Joseph, La.

Norfolk, Va.

Conway, S. C.

New York.-Brilliant, young concert pianist Philippa Schuyler, who just returned from a highly successful tour of 12 African nations and several Mid-East countries, ing & Architecture, Washington, spoke at the Carnegie Center for World Peace on Saturday night before a distinguished audience. His Excellency, Liberian U. N. Ambassador, C. T. O. and Mrs. King were hosts of the occasion and their youngest daughter was pres-

Philippa Schuyler

The Liberian Government, in Francis E. Chigbo, Graduate conjunction with that of Ghana, the Sudan, Morocco and Ethiopia Loretta N. Collins, Liberal Arts, co-sponsored the evening, which was arranged through the United Eugene Crump, Graduate School African Nationalist Movement headed by James R. Lawson.

Ambassador King introduced Miss Schuyler, saying that more Juanita Hinnant, Graduate people needed to know more about modern Africa and that Africa wel-Albert Johnson, Graduate School, comed the interest and the help of the world.

Philippa Honored By Royalty Mary A. Johnson, Liberal Arts, The gracious young artist said that she had been fascinated by her tour and greately surprised at the modern cities she found in Africa; the intense interest in education there and the cordial reception of the greatest music. In Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, she

found the Emperor and Empress most genial, and she was shown the golden doors and the murals of the Queen of Sheba which adorn the new Jubilee Palace. In Ashanti, King Prompeh II

presented her with the royal kente by Dr. John J. Morant, of Campcloth worn by kings since ancient bell College, titled, "Mississippi times. Prime Minister Nkrumah of Ghana put his personal car at bert Luther Hill, of Winona, Miss... her service while she was in Ac- titled "Bible Prophecy For Our cra. Chief Bolagan of Lagos was Time." her host while she was in his country.

President Tubman was her host while in Liberia, and Miss Schuy- take no notice of the thousands of ler was impressed very much by the new University in Monrovia, to trust my character to my own at which she gave two concerts. Dr. Kermit King was enthusiastic candor of my fellow citizens."about her concerts which were Thomas Jefferson. given at the University which he

In French Toga she was delighted by the reception given her and 200 guests by Finance Minister, M. Apedo-Amah. Plays Favorites Of Chiefs Of State

At the conclusion of her talk, Philippa performed the favorite piano pieces of the Emperor, Kings, President, Prime Minister and Princess of the countries she visited. Miss Schuyler said that everywhere and South America is largely a on her tour they preferred the best | mixture of Indian, Negro, Spanish, music, and people crowded the con-

Her performance was roundly applauded by the distinguished audience, which included Hon. Benjamin Cohen, Assistant Secretary General of the U. N.; Sir Andrew Cohen, British Commonwealth Delegation to the U. N.; Achmed el-Boria, United Arab Republic; Y. Turkson, Embassy of Ghana; Mohamed Wazazi, Embassy of Morocco; Magistrate Desta, Embassy of Ethiopia; M. A. Bereir of the Sudan; Dr. Karin Azkoul of Lebanon; James R. Lawson of the UANM; Prof. Leo Hansberry of Howard University; J. A. Rogers, noted historian; Forrester B. Washington, Mrs. A. A. Austin, Mrs. Percy Granger, Mrs. Ethel Ramos Harris, Mrs. Lucritia Lamb, Mrs. Alberly Linton, Mrs. Martha Lawson, Mrs. Hortense Johnson. Mrs. Mitchell, leading music critics, numerous U. N. correspondents, heads of organizations interin the Conference may register at ested in African affairs, and influential members of Temples of Islam from as far distant cities as Chicago and Atlanta, Ga.

over the country will be in Washdistinguished Council women from ence

UP

By PERCY GREENE

FARISH STREET SATURDAY

NIGHT: One thing that us old

timers will have to admit is that there has been a great deal of improvement in the business places up and down the Ole Avenue in lighting, decoration, cleanliness. courtesy, and service over what it used to be in the old days. And I like it despite the fact that I can set down over my fish and beer and throw some pleasant remembering about the days when I was a boy, with a dime clutched tight in my fist or in the inside of mv pocket, setting in Jones' Cafe with my eyes filling up with smoke and my nose filled with the scent of catfish, onions, chittlings, and what not as I waited to get a chance to order my dime's worth of chittlings, which was then my regular Saturday night's repast, and was when you got as many chittlings for a dime as you get now for ninety cents. As I think of those days, I feel a sort of fascination as I imagine I hear the old time Counter Man, Bro. Wash, who was a favorite of us kids, yell out when he spotted one of us approaching the counter, "Give Me One Order of Hog Bowls." Despite the fact that I can set down over my fish and beer and think of those old times I know that time and circumstances have long ago demanded a change, and that such old ways won't do in that kind of business in this modern day. Among the places that are showing such improvements up and down the Old Avenue some are owned and operated by Aunt Haggar's | Will you be able to answer to your Chilluns, and I notice that the places that are the prettiest, and look the cleanest and have the most | We are filling Gods world with sin lights, are doing the most business, and Aunt Haggar's Chilluns are places are owned and operated by Aunt Haggar's Chillun, which brings me to what we were talking about as we took on more and more of my favorite Saturday night repast. We got to talking That mean both large and small about the better looking places, and some fellows said there used to be some of Aunt Haggar's Chillun, operating cafes and other businesess up and down the Old Avenue that he said something to several times about such improvewere the biggest operators on the The Lord gave to us a child to die of the U. S., founded in 1946. It told that, "Colored Folks don't To save our young boys you see through its 125 chapters and preciate too much finery," all they need is a place to sit down and something to eat. Well from what I see going on if there's anybody still running that kind of business for Negroes on Farish Street, as the old saying goes . . . "It won't be long now.' NEW BOOKS TO READ: Folks

who like to read will find some interesting as well as informative reading in these two books. One Minister," and another by Rev. Al-

WEEKLY QUOTATION: "I laid it down as a law to myself, to calumnies issued against me, but conduct, and the good sense and

(Continued from Page One)

ing estimated as being about 80% Negroid. No where in Latin American and South American countries is there to be found a high percentage of whites as the term is understood in the United States. The population of Latin America Italian, and French blood.

The hostile demonstrations against the Vice-President which began when he went to the University at Lima, Peru, to deliver a scheduled address last week when he was spat upon and jeered, and where a mob tore up an American flag which he had placed on the grave of a Peruvian soldier reached its climax at Caracas, the Capitol City of Venezuela Tuesday, where mobs yelling Little Rock, Little Rock, hurled tin cans and rocks at the official car, and grabed the Vice-President's wife before being driven off by police. A Negro man in the mob was

heard to shout, "Democracy, you don't like Negroes there," while youths in the crowd yelled, get out, get out.

The demonstration at Caracas followed reports that an attempt would be made to assinate the Vice-President of his visit to the

In Washington Tuesday deep concern was being felt for the safety of the Vice-President, which prompted President Eisenhower to order the cancellation of the tour. The president also ordered American forces to deploy in the vicinity of Venezuela in order to President for the return trip to tians and Jews and the National neet any emergency that may arise the United States.

WEEKLY POEM



REV. JOHN R. PERKINS NO MISTAKE WILL SAVE

We must believe God's Holy word And obey his word also If we are going to support the world

Come out of the world and all of his games Let the world go marching by

Where do you expect to go

Then when we have finished life down here We will have a heaven on high The Lord will give us all we need

and obey His will and follow Jesus Christ

If you allow Prosperity to have And follow the world and her game When death comes and call for you name?

today Yet you are claiming Jesus Christ

going in and spending their money | Yet we will say I know you not without asking whether or not The games of the world are in your life

No mistake will save you today Christ shed his blood for us all He said love ye one another

He said all would believe on me Also and not in vain We shall have a right to our fathers Kingdom With his blood he signed your name

We have got to save our wealth And it is time to start today God is calling for the pure and funds for these purposes are volheart

So will you stay and come this

And the ruler of our great world of man

Man is the one who is destroying our wealth We can see it from land to land.

by local officials. The Committee's new car card

is scheduled for placement this week in more than 100 communities from coast to coast. The card's requires Equal Job Opportunity, regardless of race, religion, color

A filmed spot announcement which repeats the message of the car card has been scheduled for showing on 178 television stations in 41 states and the District of Columbia.

Governors and Mayors in many parts of the Nation are expected to proclaim the week of May 11 to Rights Act. 17 as Equal Job Opportunity Week, the Committee said. Proclamations already reported to the Committee include those of the Govrnors of Colorado and Illinois, the Board of Commissioners of the Disof Chicago, Denver, Pueblo, and San Francisco.

"Equal Job Opportunity is Good Business." Nearly 50 major employers have arranged to use the postmark ad on their outgoing mail

The Committee also has printed Equal Job Opportunity "stamps" for use on the backs of envelopes. Nearly 500,000 of the red, white and blue stamps have been distributed to public and private social agencies concerned with the ployment practices, and to em-

during the departure of the Vice-

Southern Univ. **Senior Gets** Scholarship To Chicago Univ. Baton Rouge, La., May 12.—Miss Easter Mae Overton, senior in De-

partment of Economics, Southern University, has been awarded a Le Verne Noyes Foundation Scholarship to the University of Chicago for 1958-59. The announcement was made by Dr. W. C. Ferguson, professor of Economics and advisor. In addition to maintaining a 2.5 accumulate average, out of a possible 3.0, and graduating Magna Cum Laude, she has been very active in extra curricula activities. She is president of Alpha Tau Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, vice president of Pi Gamma Mu Honorary Social Science Society, secretary of the Social Science Club, treasurer of the Pan Hellenic Council, a member of the Blackstone Club, an alternate member of the Disciplinary Committee, an usher for the university, and will receive the Wall Street Journal Achievement Award.

Miss Overton, a graduate of G. W. Griffin High School, Lake Providence, is listed in Who's Who In American Colleges and Universities, 1957-58.

Dr. Raiph . . .

(Continued from Page One) achusetts, national chairman of the campaign.

"The interrelationship of which speak is well illustrated by mul-If we will only love one another tiple sclerosis, a serious neurological disease, which generally strikes those in the 20-to-40 age group," He will lead you safely all the way Dr. Bunche said. "These young men and women, stricken during the most productive period of their lives, typically are breadwinners and mothers or fathers of young children. Their illness consequently has repercussions in family life and in the economic and social spheres. There are more than 500,-000 people in the United States afflicted with multiple sclerosis and closely related diseases whose cause and cure are so far unknown.'

Dr. Bunche, who is under-secretary of the United Nations, pointed out that the problem of multiple sclerosis is now receiving international attention. He said that last July an International Panel on MS met in Brussels to take stock of efforts being made throughout the world to combat multiple sclerosis.

The first voluntary society among the dozen now formally organized in various nations was the National Multiple Sclerosis Society For the sins of the wicked world supports scientfic research and, branches in the United States, provides service for MS patients, he

> Dr. Bunche emphasized that untarily contributed to the MS Hope Chest by people who wish to help solve one of the most pressing health problems of today.

Beauticians...

(Continued from Page One) (R.-Ind.) is aimed at curbing the

power of the Supreme Court in By Rev. John R. Perkins passing on qualifications of lawyers whose right to practice in their respective states has been challenged. An amendment to the bill introduced by Senator John Marshall Butler (R.-Md.) would be instrumental in disqualifying hundreds of Negro lawyers in the South because of their affiliations with the NAACP.

The second bill, S. 3257, intromessage is that "Your Government duced by Senators Paul Douglas (D.-Ill.), Jacob Javits (R.-N. Y.) and Clifford Case (R.-N. J.) is or national origin, in industry per- called the Civil Rights Bill of 1958 forming under Government con- and is designed to restore Part III tract." More than 30,000 copies of to the civil rights bill passed by the card has been distributed for Congress last year. Part III would the Committee by the Institute for give the Federal government the American Democracy, New York right to move in with preventive action into areas where there was evidence of intimidtaion of persons seeking to register and vote.

Senator Kennedy assured Mrs. Joyner and the group that he was against the Jenner-Butler bill to strip the Supreme Court of power and that he was strongly in sup-port of the Douglas-Javits-Case bill to put teeth into the Civil

The beauticians were winding up their meetings which began in Boston and had sessions in New York, Philadelphia, and Washington. The theme of the Washing-Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, and the mayors Ticket to Freedom." The association was founded in Washington 14 years ago by Mrs. Joyner with Pitney-Bowes, Inc., Stamford, the late Mrs. Mary McLeod Beth-Conn., manufacturers of postage une and Congressman William L. meters, has produced a postmark Dawson as co-sponsors. It now advertisement which states that numbers close to 5,000 members in 42 states. A total of 1,000 people attended the convention sessions in all the cities. The delegation which met with Senator Kennedy included representatives from Boston and Malden, Massachusetts, Chicago, Los Angeles and Oakland, California.

ployers

Agencies which are cooperating in the Committee's eductaional proelimination of discriminatory em- gram this week include the American Jewish Committee, the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, the National Conference of Chris-Urban League.